

- ① He is smart.      He is running.
- ② I did my homework.      Did you do your homework?  
I didn't do my homework.      do, does: ؟ درج اول  
I have a car.      I have written a new book.      has/have/had P.P
- ④ I will do it.
- Modal (دفعه) will, would, may, might, can, could, should, must, has to, have to, had to

base	نقشه فعل (base form) / فعل ساده	to (bare infinitive) / مصدر باریک
①	②	③
watch	watched	watched (regular) (بانتظم)
go	went	gone (irregular) (بی‌نظم)
be	was/were	been
have	had	had

جزوه درس ۱ - پایه دهم

## Vision 1

(زمان‌های حال ساده، استمراری و آینده)

تهیه و تنظیم: روزبه شهلائی مقدم

Shahlaei Roozbeh

کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی - کنکور ۱۴۰۱

## زمان حال ساده (Simple Present)

base form

goes

I, you, they, we work. / He, she, it works.

ساختار زمان حال ساده

1. He smokes2. I go to school every day.

(۱) به اعمال عاداتی و تکراری اشاره می‌کند.

habitual / routine

1. The Earth goes around the Sun.2. In Canada most stores close at 6:00 p.m.

(۲) برای اشاره به قوانین علمی یا وقایع همیشه صادق به کار می‌رود.

fact

کاربردها

1. What time does the film begin?2. The train leaves Boston at 7:25.

(۳) می‌تواند به عملی که برای انجام زمان آینده برنامه‌ریزی شده به کار رود. توجه کنید که این برنامه‌ریزی معمولاً یک برنامه مشخص رسمی بر طبق یک جدول زمانی است (مثلاً رفت و آمد قطارها، شروع فیلم در سینما و ...).

time table / schedule

sometimes, on Mondays (Sundays, ...), often, never, always, once a week, seldom, at times<sup>۱</sup>, occasionally, scarcely, rarely, usually, twice a year, three / four / etc times a year, ...تعداد دفعات تکرار  
فرد راجع  
adverbs of frequency

\*\*\*Grammar Practice\*\*\*

## 1 Complete the conversation with the correct words from the box.

A: Do you (0) watch TV during the day?B: No, I (1) don't .....; I work during the day.A: What about the evenings? Do you watch TV then?B: Yes, I (2) do .....A: What programmes (3) do ..... you like?B: I (4) like ..... films and comedy shows best. But I (5) never ..... watch the news – it's boring.A: (6) Do ..... you watch TV on your own or with members of your family?B: Well, I (7) sometimes ..... watch TV with my sister, but not very often. She (8) likes ..... dramas and music programmes.A: (9) Does ..... she watch the news?B: No, she (10) doesn't .....Do (×3) does doesn't don't like  
likes never sometimes watch

۱. به معنای «گاه‌گاه، بعضی وقت‌ها» (مشابه با sometimes) می‌باشد.

Shahlaei Roozbeh

make progress

progressive

کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی - کنکور ۱۴۰۱

**(Present Continuous) زمان حال استمراری**

<p>am/is/are + ing</p> <p>make noise: Collocation هم‌نشینی</p>	<p>ساختار زمان حال استمراری</p>
<p>1. It <b>is raining</b> now.</p> <p>2. Please don't <b>make</b> so much <b>noise</b>. I'm <b>working</b>.</p> <p>Catherine wants to work in Italy, so she <b>is learning</b> Italian.</p> <p><i>am going to meet</i> I'm <b>meeting</b> John tonight.</p> <p><i>He is playing football tomorrow.</i></p> <p><i>△ I meet John tonight. [X]</i></p>	<p>(۱) عملی که همین حالا در حال انجام است (در لحظه صحبت گوینده).</p> <p>(۲) عملی که در حول و حوش زمان حال انجام می‌شود ولی نه لزوماً در لحظه صحبت.</p> <p><i>definite</i></p> <p>(۳) اشاره به یک برنامه قطعی و شخصی که فرد برای آینده نزدیک ترتیب داده است.</p> <p>! در این کاربرد جز موارد استثنایی، قید زمان آینده (یا هرگونه قیدی که به نوعی به برنامه آینده اشاره کند) معمولاً در جمله ذکر می‌شود.</p>
<p>now, at present, at the moment, at the present time, <u>for the time being</u>, today, these days, this week, <i>currently</i></p>	<p>قیدو رایج</p>

**\*\*\*Grammar Practice\*\*\*****2 Match the two parts of the sentences.**

**0** Davina's computer isn't working, so

**1** Caroline misses her family, so

**2** Lucy likes to be clean, so

**3** I'm afraid Maria can't speak to you right now;

**4** Melissa isn't in the office today;

**5** As part of Anne's job

**6** When Judy goes to the sea

**7** Stephanie has a headache, so

**A** she visits clients once a week.

**B** she stays with her grandparents.

**C** she's staying at home today.

**D** she's sending her emails from an Internet café.

**E** she's having a bath.

**F** she's visiting some clients.

**G** she sends them emails every day.

**H** she has a bath every day.

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## Vision 1 - Lesson 1

will + v. & be going to + v.	base am/is/are base form instant	ساختار زمان آینده (ساده)
1. A: Can somebody post my letters? B: I <b>will</b> do it. 2. A: I don't want to cook tonight. B: All right, then. I <b>will</b> cook. 1. Be quick, or you <b>will</b> miss the train. 2. One day everybody <b>will</b> have proper housing. 3. Don't tell her. She <b>will</b> tell everybody else. 1. <b>Will</b> you please take a seat? 2. I don't want to go out alone. <b>Will</b> you come with me?	(۱) تصمیم‌گیری در لحظه برای آینده  (۲) بیان نظر شخصی درباره موضوعی در آینده، پیش‌بینی آینده بر اساس حس شخصی = suitable, appropriate prediction request درخواست انجام کاری previous plan برنامه قبلی	کاربردهای will
1. Do you want me to help you? No, thanks. John <b>is going to</b> help me. 2. I've decided. I <b>am going to</b> take a week off. 1. Look at those clouds! It <b>is going to</b> rain. 2. Careful! The meat <b>is going to</b> burn.	(۱) بیان قصد و برنامه‌ای که در گذشته پایهریزی شده (قرار است که) (۲) پیش‌بینی آینده بر اساس شواهد موجود در حال evidence	کاربردهای be going to

## \*\*\*Grammar Practice\*\*\*

## 3 Write the words in the correct order.

0 going to are see that new film you? Are you going to see that new film?

1 not at anything the shops going to buy today I'm

2 visit us your sister is going to next weekend?

3 the exam take the children going to aren't this year

4 they our party are going to to some friends bring?

5 tonight isn't rain it going to

## Shahlaei Roozbeh

## کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی – کنکور ۱۴۰۱

**4 Read Debbie's email and the statements below. Do you think the statements are true (T) or false (F)?**

Hi Tess,

I'm writing this from work. As usual there's nothing for me to do. It's so boring here. I know this company isn't making very much money at the moment, so I don't think it has a very good future. The manager doesn't like me very much, and I really don't like any of my colleagues. In fact I think I might look on the Internet and see if there are any other jobs around here.

See you soon,

Debbie

- 0** Debbie's going to stay in this job for several years. .... F
- 1** The manager is going to give Debbie a pay increase. ....
- 2** Debbie's going to look for another job. ....
- 3** The company is going to be successful in the future. ....
- 4** Debbie's going to make some good friends in the office. ....

**5 Complete the sentences with will and words from the box.**

- 0** My grandfather will be ninety years old next April.
- 1** This year the summer sales ..... a week earlier than usual.
- 2** ..... the same course next year?
- 3** Next year the school holiday ..... for seven weeks instead of six.
- 4** I'm afraid the library ..... open during the holiday.
- 5** ..... a certificate when you pass the exam.

not be  
last  
~~be~~  
start  
you get  
you take

**6 The words in brackets () are missing from the sentences. Put them in the correct position.**

- 0** Do you think Clare will win the race? (think)
- 1** Miss Watts, we have any homework tonight? (will)
- 2** I will start a diet next month. (definitely)
- 3** I think I'll have any ice cream today. (don't)
- 4** Manchester United will win the cup this year. (probably)
- 5** Don't buy any food at the airport – it cost a fortune. ('ll)
- 6** You can try phoning her this evening but I don't she will be at home. (think)

**7 Circle the best form. is having / is expecting**

▶ Mary is going to / will have a baby.

- 1** Perhaps we are going to / will meet again one day.
- 2** Be careful, or you are going to / will fall.
- 3** Look – Andy is going to / will fall off his bike!
- 4** I think you are going to / will love Scotland.
- 5** Look at those clouds: it 's going to / will rain.

## Shahlaei Roozbeh

## کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی – کنکور ۱۴۰۱

8 Look at Lucy's business diary for next week. Complete the conversation with the present continuous of the verbs in brackets ().

Then write the missing information, A-C in Lucy's diary.

JAN Hi, Lucy. Can we arrange a meeting for next week?

LUCY Of course. How about Tuesday morning?

I (0) *'m not doing* (not do) anything then.

JAN That's no good for me, I'm afraid. Are you free in the afternoon?

LUCY No. We (1) ..... (have) a special sales meeting then.

JAN Well, I'm free on Thursday morning.

LUCY Sorry, I (2) ..... (go) to the dentist then.  
How about Thursday afternoon?

JAN No, our office manager (3) ..... (give) a talk. (4) ..... (you do) anything on Friday?

LUCY I'm afraid I'm busy. I (5) ..... (fly) to Stockholm to meet some clients. Look, I  
(6) ..... (not work) on Monday. But I can come into the office if it's important.

JAN Yes, it's quite important. The accounts manager (7) ..... (come) to see me in the morning but I (8) ..... (not do) anything in the afternoon.

LUCY OK. Let's meet on Monday afternoon then.

23 Monday	
am	<i>one-day holiday</i>
pm	<i>A</i>
24 Tuesday	
am	
pm	<i>B</i>
25 Wednesday	
am	} <i>visit new factory</i>
pm	
26 Thursday	
am	<i>C</i>
pm	
27 Friday	
am	} <i>trip to Sweden</i>
pm	

## درسنامه

✓ در جملات پیچیده و در جمله وابسته، بعد از حروف ربط وابسته ساز مثل before, after, while, when, until,

..... if, as soon as, every time برای اشاره به زمان آینده، از زمان های

استفاده می کنیم.

We'll see you **before** we go. (NOT ~~--- before we will go.~~)

We will have a drink **after** I finish work.

You can use my bike **while** I'm away.

He will phone you **when** he arrives.

We'll wait **until** Justin gets here.

I'll write **as soon as** I get home.

9 Put in the correct verb forms: *simple present or will-future*.

► If it *rains*, we *'ll have* the party inside. (rain; have)

1 I ..... happy when I ..... my exam. (be; pass)

2 If you ..... now, you ..... the train. (leave; catch)

3 John says he ..... as a taxi-driver if he ..... money. (work; need)

4 I ..... free tomorrow evening, but I ..... you on Friday. (not be; see)

5 Mary ..... Chinese next year after she ..... work. (study; stop)



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## کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی – کنکور ۱۴۰۱

- 6 I ..... you to the station as soon as I ..... my car keys. (drive; find)  
7 When he ..... her, his life ..... a lot. (marry; change)  
8 ..... you ..... smoking if the doctor ..... you that you must ? (stop; tell)  
9 If we ..... to the boss very politely, ..... he ..... to us? (talk; listen)  
10 I ..... you after I ..... back from work. (phone; get)

**10 Find four more mistakes in the sentences and correct them. Tick (✓) the correct sentence.**

*finishes*

- 0 After the film ~~will finish~~, we'll go for a snack.  
1 Jane can't come to the meeting because she goes on holiday tomorrow.  
2 The timetable says that the train arrives in Edinburgh at 10.30.  
3 We meet some friends at a restaurant this evening. Would you like to come, too?  
4 I'll send you a text message when we'll arrive at the hotel.  
5 We stay in a beach house in Greece next summer.

**11 Match the sentences 1 and 2 with A and B.**

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <u>0</u> 1 It will probably stop working soon. | ↔ | A I can see smoke coming from it.         |
| 2 The machine's going to stop working.         | ↔ | B It was very cheap.                      |
| <u>1</u> 1 It'll rain today.                   |   | A I can see lots of dark clouds.          |
| 2 It's going to rain today.                    |   | B It always rains on my birthday!         |
| <u>2</u> 1 Marco will be the manager one day.  |   | A I've just had an email from the office. |
| 2 Marco's going to be our new manager.         |   | B He's a very good worker.                |

**12 Read the sentences and choose the correct words in *italics*.**

- 1 I can't see you tomorrow – I *will spend* / I *m spending* the day with my grandparents.  
2 'Does the show start at seven?' 'I'm not sure. I *check* / I *ll check* in my diary.'  
3 Why don't you talk to the manager? He *s going to* / He *ll know* what to do.  
4 Don't phone us between seven and nine. We *ll watch* / *be watching* the football.  
5 We *were* / *are going to* visit our grandmother yesterday, but she was too sick to see us.

کاربرد «آینده استمراری»:

علیرضا افشار

کاربرد «آینده در گذشته»:

Shahlaei Roozbeh

کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی – کنکور ۱۴۰۱

## Grammar test

- 1- Are you ..... her a present?  
1) go to be buying      2) going to buy      3) go to buy
- 2- The children ..... come with us this year.  
1) going not      2) aren't going      3) aren't going to
- 3- When I grow up I ..... an artist.  
1) am being      2) am      3) 'm going to be
- 4- The floor is very wet. He .....  
1) falls over      2) 's going to fall over      3) 'm going to be
- 5- The train is delayed so I ..... late for work.  
1) 'm going to be      2) 'm being      3) can be
- 6- There's no moon so it ..... very dark tonight.  
1) 'm going to be      2) will be      3) 's going to be
- 7- My father ..... fifty next Wednesday.  
1) is being      2) was going to be      3) will be
- 8- I'm not hungry. I ..... have any lunch today.  
1) think I not will      2) don't think I'll      3) don't think to
- 9- 'It's very cold in here.' 'OK, I ..... the heating.'  
1) 'm going to turn on      2) 'll turn on      3) could turn on
- 10- Don't touch the cooker. You ..... yourself.  
1) 'll burn      2) are going to      3) burn
- 11- 'Do you want to go out this evening?'  
'No, I can't. I ..... Steve with his homework.'  
1) will help      2) 'm helping      3) help
- 12- The flight to New York ..... at 17.05.  
1) leaves      2) is going to leave      3) can be leaving
- 13- I'm so excited. We ..... our cousins from Canada tomorrow.  
1) see      2) seeing      3) 're seeing
- 14- As soon as I ..... any news, I'll phone you.  
1) hear      2) will hear      3) am going to hear
- 15- Don't start eating until I ..... there.  
1) will get      2) am getting      3) get
- 16- This queue is enormous. We ..... here for a long time!  
1) 're going to be      2) are being      3) are
- 17- When we get to the top of the hill, I ..... some photos.  
1) 'm taking      2) 'm going to take      3) take
- 18- Thanks for booking a restaurant for Dad's birthday. Where .....?  
1) do we go      2) will we go      3) are we going
- 19- 'What's the dentist's phone number?' 'I don't know. I ..... in the phone book.'  
1) 'll look      2) 'm going to look      3) look
- 20- 'Look, my suit's dirty!' 'OK, I ..... it to the dry cleaner's this afternoon.'  
1) am taking      2) 'll take      3) 'm going to take
- 21- This year, Sara will ..... War and Peace. It will ..... hard, but she's determined to do it.  
1) read / being      2) read / be      3) be read / being      4) be read / be
- 22- ..... she going to have the discipline to study Spanish every day?  
1) Be      2) Will      3) Was      4) Is



## Shahlaei Roozbeh

## کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی – کنکور ۱۴۰۱

- 23- Will you ..... the book to John when you arrive home, please?  
1) send                                      2) sending                                      3) are going to send                                      4) to sending
- 24- Can you guess where my wife and I ..... going to visit next month?  
1) is                                      2) are                                      3) am                                      4) be
- 25- Make sure you arrive on time tomorrow because the bus ..... for you.  
1) would not wait                                      2) will be not going to wait  
3) is going not to wait                                      4) is not going to wait
- 26- A: I have left my watch upstairs.                                      B: I ..... and get it for you.  
1) go                                      2) will go                                      3) was going to go                                      4) will be going to go
- 27- A: I'm really worried about Susan. What do you think has happened?  
B: Don't worry. She's probably just caught in traffic. I'm sure she ..... here soon.  
1) will be                                      2) is being                                      3) would be                                      4) is going to
- 28- A: Do you want to go to the cinema tonight?                                      B: No, I'm too tired. I ..... an early night.  
1) will have had                                      2) have                                      3) am going to have                                      4) will be having
- 29- Don't ask Barack to cook the steak – he ..... it.  
1) will burn                                      2) is going to burn                                      3) is burning                                      4) should burn
- 30- A: I heard Sue and David are engaged for the third time!  
B: They ..... ever get married. They fight too much.  
1) aren't                                      2) won't                                      3) wouldn't                                      4) aren't going to
- 31- A: There are a lot of letters to answer.                                      B: I know. I ..... them all on Tuesday.  
1) would do                                      2) am going to do                                      3) I did                                      4) will do
- 32- A: I'm about to fall asleep. I need to stay awake!  
B: I ..... you a cup of coffee. That will help you.  
1) am going to make                                      2) making                                      3) make                                      4) will make
- 33- A: Would you prefer coffee or tea?  
B: I ..... some coffee, please.  
1) would have                                      2) am going to                                      3) had                                      4) will have

توجه ۱:

- 34- ..... to come over for dinner tonight?  
1) Will you want                                      2) Do you want  
3) Are you going to want                                      4) Did you want

توجه ۲:

- 35- You'd better put a coat on, or you ..... cold.  
1) are getting                                      2) get                                      3) will get                                      4) are going to
- 36- When you ..... a promise, you tell someone that you will definitely give them something or that you definitely will or won't do something.  
1) made                                      2) are making                                      3) make                                      4) will make
- 37- She normally ..... all the Harry Potter books, but right now I think she ..... something else.  
1) is reading / is reading                                      2) reads / is reading                                      3) is reading / reads                                      4) reads / reads
- 38- I may not be able to attend the class tomorrow. .... my name on the list if I am absent?  
1) Are you adding                                      2) Do you add                                      3) Are you going to add                                      4) Will you add

## Shahlaei Roozbeh

## کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی – کنکور ۱۴۰۱

- 39- Please make sure the doors are locked before you ..... out.  
1) going                      2) go                      3) will go                      4) went
- 40- Perhaps everybody ..... English in the year 2100.  
1) speaks                      2) will speak                      3) is going to speak                      4) is speaking
- 41- A: Have you got any plans for a new TV series?  
B: Yes. We ..... a new series next year. We've already found the locations and booked the actors.  
1) are filming                      2) film                      3) will film                      4) will be going to film

توجه ۳:

- 42- With a bit of luck, the baby ..... Alice's eyes.  
1) is going to have                      2) will have                      3) is having                      4) has
- 43- A: What's up?                      B: Charlize ..... another baby in July.  
1) will have                      2) is going to have                      3) has                      4) must have
- 44- Look at those clouds! It ..... raining any minute now. (زبان تخصصی - خارج کشور ۹۴)  
1) is going to start                      2) will start                      3) is starting                      4) starts
- 45- I'm not sure, but they ..... eat a sandwich for lunch tomorrow.  
1) may going to                      2) may be going to                      3) were going to                      4) be going to

توجه ۴:

- 46- He ..... a bad accident if he continues to drive so fast.  
1) has                      2) had                      3) is having                      4) will have
- 47- A: Shall we play tennis tomorrow?  
B: I'd like to, but I ..... and study for the test.  
1) stay in                      2) would be staying in                      3) am going to stay in                      4) will stay in
- 48- A: I've decided to paint this room.  
B: What color ..... it?  
1) will you paint                      2) are you painted                      3) do you paint                      4) are you going to paint
- 49- I must get to the post office before it ..... or the parcel ..... in time for Joy's birthday.  
1) closes / won't arrive                      2) will close / won't arrive  
3) closes / doesn't arrive                      4) will close / doesn't arrive
- 50- Are you watching the game? It's 5-2; they ..... the match!  
1) will win                      2) are going to win                      3) win                      4) won
- 51- A: Why does he have an eraser in his hand?  
B: He ..... the board.  
1) will erase                      2) would be erasing                      3) erased                      4) is going to erase
- 52- A: Why have you set your alarm to go off at five-thirty?  
B: Because I ..... then. I've got a lot to do.  
1) am going to get up                      2) will get up                      3) was getting up                      4) got up
- 53- Roozbeh says he ..... an English teacher when he grows up – and he's only 8 years old!  
1) will be                      2) is going to be                      3) is                      4) is being
- 54- A: Oh, you have left the door open.                      B: Have I? I ..... and shut it.  
1) will go                      2) go                      3) am going to go                      4) am going

## Shahlaei Roozbeh

## کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی – کنکور ۱۴۰۱

55- A: What is the matter with you?

1) will

2) was

B: I feel terrible. I think I ..... sick.

3) am being

4) am going to be

توجه ۵:

56- I ..... on the report at home last night, but I had left all my notes in the office.

1) was going to work

2) worked

3) am going to work

4) was working

توجه ۶:

57- A: How old is Mina, your friend?

1) isn't going to tell

2) won't tell

B: I don't know. She ..... me.

3) isn't telling

4) doesn't tell

توجه ۷:

58- Why ..... at me like that? Did I say something wrong?

1) are you looking

2) do you look

3) will you look

4) are you going to look

59- According to the schedule, we ..... the meeting at noon tomorrow.

1) are having

2) have had

3) going have

4) would have

60- On a typical day, the average person ..... about 48,000 words.

1) speaks

2) speaking

3) spoke

4) is speaking





مرکز مشاوره تحصیلی  
علیرضا افشار

راه‌های ارتباطی مرکز مشاوره

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به شماره ۰۹۳۵۸۹۶۰۵۰۳ در واتساپ پیام دهید

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