

Modal + BE + P.P : خبر، تحول، انفعال

4 Complete the sentences with forms of the verbs in brackets ().

0. Concert tickets can be bought on the Internet. (can/buy)
1. This dress must be washed at 40 degrees. (must/wash) *دوبه (دیرک)*
2. Requests for tickets should be sent to our office in Manchester. (should/send)
3. All answers must be written in black ink. (must/write) *موجر*
4. Mobile phones may not be used during the flight. (may not/use) *اجازه دادن (درستی)*
5. Dangerous items shouldn't be taken on the aircraft. (should not/take)
6. All passports must be shown at the desk. (must/show)
7. A snack will be served during the flight. (will/serve)
8. This credit card can't be used outside the United Kingdom. (cannot/use)

5 Complete the article with the correct words or phrases, 1, 2 or 3 below.

The Mile High Tower

This is Jeddah in Saudi Arabia, the city where the new Mile High Tower (0) The building will be one mile (1.6 kilometers) high and it (1) 375 floors. When it (2) it will be the tallest building in the world. *عمر جدید* *صفت* *وابسته*

The company that plans to build the tower is Kingdom Holdings, which (3) by Prince Al-Waleed bin Talal, a nephew of the Saudi Arabian king. In a recent magazine article the Prince (4) as the 19th richest person in the world. He (5) part of EuroDisney in Paris and the Savoy Hotel in London. The famous old hotel was bought by the Prince in 2005, and he has recently had it repaired and improved. *مفعول* *این چنین*

The Mile High Tower is the Prince's most exciting project. Many people think that such a tall building (6), but the Prince is confident. He had plans prepared by the American architects Pickard Chilton. *مالک خصوصی بودن* *own (V.)* *مفرد*

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 0. 1) will build | 2) <u>will be built</u> | 3) are going to be built |
| 1. ① will have | 2) had | 3) has been |
| 2. 1) finished | ② is finished | 3) had been finished |
| 3. ① is owned | 2) be owned | 3) has owned |
| 4. 1) described | 2) be described | ③ was described |
| 5. 1) is owned | ② owns | 3) be owned |
| 6. 1) cannot build | 2) couldn't build | ③ cannot be built |

she was described as

اولیاف شریک علون

give sb sth
give sth to sb

6 Now read the sentences and choose the correct words in *italics*.

1. Your car isn't here. It has *taken* / been taken to the garage.
2. Do you think that jacket was designed *by* / *of* a man?
3. That ring was given to / *given* my mother by my father.
4. My application for a loan was turned by the bank down / down by the bank.
5. Paris is thought *being* / to be the most beautiful city in Europe.
6. It is *saying* / said that the city is more beautiful than Venice.

turn down: reject روشن

درسنامه

Reporting Verbs

1 به کاربرد افعالی مثل "believe, claim, consider, discover, expect, feel, find, know, observe, prove, report, say, see, show, suppose, think, understand" در جملات مجهول دقت کنید:

► People **know** (that) Hafez is one of the most famous Persian poets of all time.

- 1) It is **known** (that) Hafez is one of the most famous Persian poets of all time. It + مجهول + (that)
- 2) Hafez is **known** to be one of the most famous Persian poets of all time. مصدر + مجهول + to

► Teachers **claim** that Roozbeh is the best student in the class.

- 1) It is **claimed** (that) Roozbeh is
- 2) Roozbeh is **claimed to be** the best

► People **expect** that the rate of exchange will go down soon.

- 1) It is **expected** that " " " " "
- 2) The rate of exchange is **expected to go down** soon.

► They **say** that a lot of electrical appliances are stolen every day.

- 1) It is **said** that " " " " "
- 2) A lot of electrical appliances are said to be stolen.

2 به کاربرد افعال دو مفعولی در جملات معلوم و مجهول دقت کنید:

[give, lend, offer, pass, promise, read, sell, send, show, tell, write + to] Direct object: Do
book, bring, buy, cook, find, get, keep, make, save + for Indirect " : Io

► They sent Christmas cards to all their customers.

OR They sent all their customers Christmas cards.

Do + مفعول + Io } DPI
Io + Do } ID

Passive: Christmas cards were sent to customers. / Customers were sent Christmas cards.

► We **made** toys for all the children.

Passive:

اما برخی از افعال این ویژگی را ندارند:

I would like you to **explain** this theory to me. (NOT I would like you to explain me this theory.)

Can you **suggest** a good cardiologist to me? (NOT Can you suggest me a good cardiologist?)

Please **describe** your job to me. (NOT Please describe me your job.)

مفعول انسانی + مفعول انسانی + حرف اضافه + مفعول انسانی
explain
suggest + sth + to + همه رسانه های ما
describe

I expected you to invite me. مقبول → I was expected to be invited از من انتظار رفت دعوت بشوم
to do مصرف مجهول → to be done

Grammar Tests

- 1- Our classroom cleaned every day.
1) are 2) is رسید 3) being
- 2- Every customer is a receipt when they pay.
1) give 2) gave 3) given
- 3- the rubbish bins emptied this morning?
1) Is 2) Did 3) Were
- 4- The *Mona Lisa* was painted Leonardo da Vinci.
1) with 2) by 3) of
- 5- I can't send any emails because my laptop last week.
1) stolen 2) was stolen 3) had stolen
- 6- Those films in Hollywood.
1) are making 2) was made 3) were made
- 7- That ring is very old.
1) It was made in 1850
2) In 1850 somebody made it
3) Somebody made it in 1850
- 8- those houses been sold?
1) Have 2) Has 3) Are

Those houses ¹ have ² been sold. قبول سولی → Have those houses been sold? نکته:

" " will be sold. " " → Will " " be sold?

- 9- to Linda's birthday party?
1) Who has been invited کی به لندا دعوت شده است؟
2) Has been invited who
3) Who has invited → کی دعوت کرده است؟
- 10- Has your mobile phone yet?
1) been repaired by somebody
2) been repaired
3) is repaired
- 11- I'll email you because the new phone line been put in yet.
1) haven't 2) hasn't 3) don't have
- 12- Your exam results!
1) have arrived 2) have been arrived 3) were arrived
- 13- The application form must in before the end of the month.
1) be sent 2) to be sent 3) sent
- 14- Your order text Thursday.
1) deliver 2) has been delivered 3) will be delivered

Question Tag (دنباله سؤالی) - کنکور ۱۴۰۱

Roozbeh Shahlaei

— +
+ —

1. The film wasn't very good, was it.....?
2. Jack is from Spain, isn't he.....? → is not he [x] isn't Jack [x]
3. Elmira can speak English, can't she.....?
4. You didn't speak to Hamed, did you.....?

نکته ۱: در صورت وجود فعل to be در جمله اصلی، در دنباله سؤالی از همان فعل استفاده می‌کنیم.
 ۲ اگر فعل جمله مثبت باشد دنباله سؤالی منفی خواهد بود و برعکس.
 ۳ در دنباله سؤالی فقط از ضمیر نا ملکی استفاده می‌کنیم.
 ۴ فعل منفی در دنباله سؤالی همیشه مثبت است.

5. Ali likes tennis, doesn't he.....?
6. Harry gave you a cheque, didn't he.....?

نکته ۲: در صورت عدم وجود فعل ملکی در جمله اصلی، با توجه به زمان فعل در مورد جمع بودن نهاد، از یکی از افعال do, does, did استفاده می‌کنیم.

7. You never say what you're thinking, do you.....?
8. It's no good, is it.....?
9. It's hardly rained at all this summer, has it.....?
10. There's little we can do about it, is there.....?
11. I barely know you, do I.....?
12. You would scarcely expect her to know that, would you.....?
13. None of us were right, were we.....?

barely: عموماً

few
rarely

نکته ۳: در صورت وجود قیود یا حلیات منفی در جمله اصلی، دنباله سؤالی مثبت خواهد بود.

Shahlaei Roozbeh

Question Tag (دنباله سؤالی)

14. Nothing came in the post, *did it*...?
15. Nobody phoned, *did they*...?
16. Somebody wanted a drink, *didn't they*..?

nothing, something, anything → it

نکته ۴: چیز مهم :

nobody, somebody, someone, anyone, ... → they

17. He has gone home,?
18. Your father has a bad back,?

نکته ۵:

19. This is your coat,?
20. Those are your bags,?

نکته ۶:

21. I'm late,?

نکته ۷:



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