

Shahlaei Roozbeh

make progress

progressive

کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی - کنکور ۱۴۰۱

**(Present Continuous) زمان حال استمراری**

<p>am/is/are + ing</p> <p>make noise: Collocation</p>	<p>ساختمان زمان حال استمراری</p>
<p>1. It <b>is raining</b> now.</p> <p>2. Please don't <b>make</b> so much <b>noise</b>. I'm <b>working</b>.</p> <p>Catherine wants to work in Italy, so she <b>is learning</b> Italian.</p> <p>I'm <b>going to meet</b> John tonight.</p> <p>He <b>is playing</b> football tomorrow.</p> <p>△ I <b>meet</b> John tonight. [X]</p>	<p>(۱) عملی که همین حالا در حال انجام است (در لحظه صحبت گوینده).</p> <p>(۲) عملی که در حول و حوش زمان حال انجام می شود ولی نه لزوماً در لحظه صحبت.</p> <p>(۳) اشاره به یک برنامه قطعی و شخصی که فرد برای آینده نزدیک ترتیب داده است.</p> <p>! در این کاربرد جز موارد استثنایی، قید زمان آینده (یا هرگونه قیدی که به نوعی به برنامه آینده اشاره کند) معمولاً در جمله ذکر می شود.</p>
<p>now, at present, at the moment, at the present time, <u>for the time being</u>, today, these days, this week, <u>currently</u></p>	<p>قید رایج</p>

**\*\*\*Grammar Practice\*\*\***

in part = partly (= to some degree extent) تا حدی، تا حدودی

**2 Match the two parts of the sentences.**

0 Davina's computer isn't working, so D

1 Caroline misses her family, so G

2 Lucy likes to be clean, so H

3 I'm afraid Maria can't speak to you right now; E

4 Melissa isn't in the office today; F

5 As part of Anne's job A

6 When Judy goes to the sea B

7 Stephanie has a headache, so C

I'm afraid not

" " so " "

A she visits clients once a week.

B she stays with her grandparents.

C she's staying at home today.

D she's sending her emails from an Internet café.

E she's having a bath.

F she's visiting some clients.

G she sends them emails every day.

H she has a bath every day.

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## Vision 1 - Lesson 1

will + v. & be going to + v.	base am/is/are base form instant	ساختار زمان آینده (ساده)
1. A: Can somebody post my letters? B: I <b>will</b> do it. 2. A: I don't want to cook tonight. B: All right, then. I <b>will</b> cook. 1. Be quick, or you <b>will</b> miss the train. 2. One day everybody <b>will</b> have proper housing. 3. Don't tell her. She <b>will</b> tell everybody else. 1. <b>Will</b> you please take a seat? 2. I don't want to go out alone. <b>Will</b> you come with me?	(۱) تصمیم‌گیری در لحظه برای آینده (۲) بیان نظر شخصی درباره موضوعی در آینده، پیش‌بینی آینده بر اساس حس شخصی (۳) درخواست انجام کاری = suitable, appropriate prediction request previous plan	کاربردهای will
1. Do you want me to help you? No, thanks. John <b>is going to</b> help me. 2. I've decided. I <b>am going to</b> take a week off. 1. Look at those clouds! It <b>is going to</b> rain. 2. Careful! The meat <b>is going to</b> burn.	(۱) بیان قصد و برنامه‌ای که در گذشته پایهریزی شده (قرار است که) (۲) پیش‌بینی آینده بر اساس شواهد موجود در حال evidence	کاربردهای be going to

## \*\*\*Grammar Practice\*\*\*

## 3 Write the words in the correct order.

- 0 going to are see that new film you? *auxiliary verbs* *تغییر زمان* *نعل* Are you going to see that new film?
- 1 not at anything the shops going to buy today I'm *object* *تغییر زمان* *نعل* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
- 2 visit us your sister is going to next weekend? *تغییر زمان* *نعل* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
- 3 the exam take the children going to aren't this year *take the exam* *give " "* *آزمون دادن* *گرفتن* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
- 4 they our party are going to to some friends bring? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
- 5 tonight isn't rain it going to 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

manage (v.) مدیریت کردن

I finally managed to open the door.

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## 4 Read Debbie's email and the statements below. Do you think the statements are true (T) or false (F)?

Hi Tess,

I'm writing this from work. As usual there's nothing for me to do. It's so boring here. I know this company isn't making very much money at the moment, so I don't think it has a very good future. The manager doesn't like me very much, and I really don't like any of my colleagues. In fact I think I might look on the Internet and see if there are any other jobs around here.

See you soon,

Debbie

- 0 Debbie's going to stay in this job for several years.
- 1 The manager is going to give Debbie a pay increase.  $\neq$  decrease
- 2 Debbie's going to look for another job.
- 3 The company is going to be successful in the future.
- 4 Debbie's going to make some good friends in the office.

F

F

T

F

F

## 5 Complete the sentences with will and words from the box.

- 0 My grandfather will be ninety years old next April.
- 1 This year the summer sales will start a week earlier than usual.
- 2 Will you take the same course next year? take a course: گرفتن/شرکت در یک دوره
- 3 Next year the school holiday will last for seven weeks instead of six.
- 4 I'm afraid the library won't be open during the holiday.
- 5 You will get a certificate when you pass the exam.

not be

last (v.)

be

start

you get

you take

## 6 The words in brackets ( ) are missing from the sentences. Put them in the correct position.

- 0 Do you think Clare will win the race? (think)
- 1 Miss Watts, we have any homework tonight? (will)
- 2 I will start a diet next month. (definitely)
- 3 I think I'll have any ice cream today. (don't)
- 4 Manchester United will win the cup this year. (probably)
- 5 Don't buy any food at the airport - it cost a fortune. ('ll)
- 6 You can try phoning her this evening but I don't she will be at home. (think)

## 7 Circle the best form. is having / is expecting

Mary is going to / will have a baby.

- 1 Perhaps we are going to / will meet again one day.
- 2 Be careful, or you are going to / will fall.
- 3 Look - Andy is going to / will fall off his bike!
- 4 I think you are going to / will love Scotland.
- 5 Look at those clouds: it's going to / will rain.

will not = won't

do not = don't

may not

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## انواع اسم

<b>Common Nouns</b>	<p>author, city, language, planet, teacher, ...</p> <p>a/an: حرف تعریف نامعین (indefinite articles)</p> <p>the: حرف «معین» (definite article)</p> <p>۱. می‌توانند با حروف تعریف به کار روند.</p> <p>۲. شکل مفرد و جمع دارند. در اکثر اوقات، همراه با <u>s</u> جمع می‌شوند اما برخی از آنها بی‌قاعده هستند.</p> <p>مثال:</p> <table><tr><td>child → children</td><td>life → lives</td><td>belief → beliefs</td></tr><tr><td>foot → feet</td><td>self → selves</td><td>roof → roofs</td></tr><tr><td>fish → fish(es)</td><td>wife → wives</td><td>guilt → guilts</td></tr><tr><td>sheep → sheep</td><td>wolf → wolves</td><td>scarf → scarfs</td></tr><tr><td>mouse → mice</td><td>shelf → shelves</td><td>scarves</td></tr><tr><td>man → men</td><td>knife → knives</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>woman → women</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>tooth → teeth</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <p>۳. می‌توانند همراه با ضمایر اشاره جمع و مفرد به کار روند.</p>	child → children	life → lives	belief → beliefs	foot → feet	self → selves	roof → roofs	fish → fish(es)	wife → wives	guilt → guilts	sheep → sheep	wolf → wolves	scarf → scarfs	mouse → mice	shelf → shelves	scarves	man → men	knife → knives		woman → women			tooth → teeth		
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<b>Proper Nouns</b>	<p>Roozbeh Shahlaei, Paris, Mars, Pacific Ocean</p> <p>✓ <u>اسامی خاص:</u></p> <p>۱. با حروف تعریف نامعین a/an به کار نمی‌روند، اما برخی از آنها با "the" همراه هستند. مثلاً:</p> <p>the Americas, the Earth (earth), the Great Wall, the Haft Seen Table, the Hubble, the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA), the Internet, the Moon, the Netherlands, the New Year, the Nile, the Noble Prize, the Olympics, the Persian Gulf, the Philippines, the (Holy) Quran, the Solar System<sup>۲</sup>, the South<sup>۳</sup>, the Sun, the Taj Mahal, the Web, the World Wars<sup>۴</sup>, the World Wide Web, the United Arab Emirates, the USA.</p> <p><b>توجه:</b> هر کلمه‌ای که با حرف بزرگ نوشته می‌شود اسم خاص نیست. برخی از ترکیب‌ها به دلیل اینکه کوتاه شده یک اسم یا ترکیب هستند باید با حرف بزرگ نوشته شوند، مثلاً می‌گوییم "the TV, the Ticket, ...".</p> <p>A.D. (Anno Domini), B.C. (before Christ), ...</p> <p>۲. شکل جمع ندارند.</p> <p>تلفظ: <i>تلفظ</i> <i>تلفظ</i></p> <p>television</p>																								

<sup>۱</sup> در کتاب درسی، برخی از این اسم‌ها و ترکیب‌ها به غلط همراه با "the" به کار می‌روند. مثلاً «موزه حیات وحش و طبیعت» در صفحه ۱۹ کتاب درسی دهم به صورت "The Museum of Nature and Wildlife" آمده است، در حالی که شکل درست آن "Iran Wildlife and Nature Museum of Dar Abad" است. در صفحه ۵ کتاب کار هشتم، کلمه "physics" به اشتباه با حرف بزرگ نوشته شده است، در حالی که رشته‌های تحصیلی اسم خاص نیستند و فقط وقتی با حرف بزرگ نوشته می‌شوند که به عنوان و دوره تحصیلی خاص اشاره کنند، مثل: Algebra 2, AP Physics و ... در بعضی مواقع نیست کتاب درسی می‌توانست از ترکیب‌های رایج‌تری استفاده کند. مثلاً، در همان صفحه ۵ کتاب کار هشتم، و در ترکیب "the Sorbonne University" معمولاً دیگر کلمه "University" استفاده نمی‌شود و دانشگاه به "The Sorbonne" معروف است.

<sup>۲</sup> دقت کنید که "solar system" فقط وقتی با حروف بزرگ نوشته می‌شود که به «منظومه شمسی» خودمان اشاره کند. منظومه‌های شمسی دیگر که تاکنون شناخته شده‌اند با حروف کوچک نوشته می‌شوند.

<sup>۳</sup> The South: The southern part of the United States

جهت‌های جغرافیایی با حرف بزرگ نوشته نمی‌شوند.

<sup>۴</sup> البته اگر به جنگ‌های جهانی بین سال‌های ۱۹۱۸-۱۹۱۹ و ۱۹۳۹-۱۹۴۵ اشاره کند.

noun markers  
معرف‌های اسم

a / an } <i>حرف یکم</i>	a hunter / a leopard <i>شکارچی</i>	an elephant / an ear
the	the child / the boy	the woman / the cars
this / that } <i>صفت اشاره</i>	this bird / this door	that tiger / that chair
these / those } <i>صفت اشاره = their house</i>	these chairs / these children	those men / those mice
mine, yours, his, hers, ours, theirs } <i>صفت ملکی</i>	his goat / our car / my friends / their towns	
my / your / our / his her / its / our / their } <i>صفت ملکی</i>		
on / in / at } <i>حرف اضافه</i>	on Earth / at home	
one/three/fourth } <i>اعداد ترتیبی / شمارشی</i>	one book / three students	
beautiful/ endangered } <i>صفت</i>	a beautiful flower / an endangered animal	

## Grammar Practice

## 1 Match the two parts of the sentences.

- |   |   |                      |   |   |  |
|---|---|----------------------|---|---|--|
| 0 | 1 | My brothers          | → | A | walks to work.                         |
|   | 2 | My brother           | → | B | walk to work.                          |
| 1 | 1 | Our English teacher  | → | A | come from London.                      |
|   | 2 | Our English teachers | → | B | comes from London.                     |
| 2 | 1 | The children         | → | A | is sick in bed.                        |
|   | 2 | Jan's child          | → | B | are sick in bed.                       |
| 3 | 1 | My feet              | → | A | are hurting. <i>پاهایم درد می‌کنند</i> |
|   | 2 | My foot              | → | B | is hurting.                            |
| 4 | 1 | Your reading glasses | → | A | is on the table.                       |
|   | 2 | Your glass of water  | → | B | are on the table.                      |

درسنامه آموزشی: اسامی روبه‌رو جمع محسوب می‌شوند:

belongings ( ), clothes ( ), glasses ( ), goods ( )  
 jeans ( ), pajamas ( ), pants ( ), police ( ), scissors ( )  
 shorts ( ), sunglasses ( ), surroundings ( ), trousers ( )

بنابراین بعد از آنها از فعل جمع استفاده می‌کنیم.

ex 1: Your **glasses are** on the table. (NOT ~~is on the table.~~)

ex 2: **The police are** doing their best.

در صورتی که بخواهیم به صورت مفرد استفاده کنیم، واحد شمارش آنها را به صورت مفرد به کار می‌بریم. یعنی:

**a pair of** clothes, glasses, jeans, pajamas, pants, scissors, shorts, sunglasses, trousers **is** (NOT ~~are~~)

اما اسامی مثل "athletics, economics, gymnastics, politics, maths, physics, news" مفرد هستند و فعل آنها نیز مفرد خواهد بود.





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