

Shahlaei Roozbeh

کلاس آنلاین زبان عمومی - کنکور ۱۴۰۱

55- A: What is the matter with you?

1) will be

2) was

B: I feel terrible. I think I sick.

3) am being

✓ 4) am going to be

توجه ۵: کار پس من برای حالت فعلی شخص است، من در حال (am) ار to going be استفاده می کنیم.

56- I on the report at home last night, but I had left all my notes in the office.

✓ 1) was going to work

2) worked

3) am going to work

4) was working

توجه ۶: اگر می بینیم که کاری را در گذشته انجام داده ایم، اما حالا نشده، از اختیار was going to استفاده می کنیم.

57- A: How old is Mina, your friend?

1) isn't going to tell

✓ 2) won't tell

B: I don't know. She me.

3) isn't telling

4) doesn't tell

توجه ۷: willingness (رعایت) unwillingness (عدم رعایت) willing (دایل) am

58- Why at me like that? Did I say something wrong?

✓ 1) are you looking

2) do you look

3) will you look

4) are you going to look

59- According to the schedule, we the meeting at noon tomorrow.

✓ 1) are having

2) have had

3) going have

4) would have

60- On a typical day, the average person about 48,000 words.

✓ 1) speaks

2) speaking

3) spoke

4) is speaking

کلاس سالیانه آنلاین زبان عمومی - کنکور ۱۴۰۱

Roozbeh Shahlaei

I allow you to do sth. ^{مجاز} → you are allowed to do

**Active & Passive*

بگو اجازه دارد یا نه

1 Choose the correct words in *italics*.

- The Taj Mahal was built / *building* in the eighteenth century.
- Those old leather suitcases *was* / were used by my grandparents.
- The telephone was invented *of* / by Alexander Graham Bell in 1876.
- My mobile phone has / *have* been stolen from my bag.
- For some reason all my emails *have sent* / been sent back.
- This watch can *use* / be used in water.

اسم + مجهول + by them Ali

2 Choose the words in *italics* in the article.

THIS IS THE FAMOUS MILLENNIUM BRIDGE which (0) crosses / *is crossed* the River Thames in London. Every day the bridge (1) *be* / is ^{رابط} used ^{عبر کردن} by thousands of people. Many of them do not know that when the bridge first opened, there was a serious problem and *it* (2) was / *were* closed again for almost two years.

The bridge was designed (3) by / *from* the famous British architect, Sir Norman Foster. It (4) *opened* / was opened by Queen Elizabeth II on 9 May 2000 but members of the public ^{اجازه داشتند} were only ^{مجاز} allowed to use the bridge on 10 June. Over 90,000 people (5) *were used* / used the bridge on that first day. All the people walking on the bridge (6) made / *was made* ^{مجاز} it move slowly from side to side. It was a strange experience and some of the people were very frightened. The next day the same thing (7) happened / *was happened* again, so the bridge was (8) closed / *closing* until they fixed the problem.

لازم است و مجاز نمی شود.

3 Choose the correct words in *italics*.

- Julia's bag has / *have* been stolen.
- Did / Has your mobile phone been repaired yet?
- An amazing new medicine has been / *be* discovered in America.
- Cameras must not be / *to be* used inside the theatre.
- Where is the cleaner? The beds haven't been *make* / made yet!
- Money and passports can be *leave* / left in the hotel safe.
- Are / Have those letters been delivered?

شکل مجهول زمان حال : has + BEEN + P.P
have

Modal + BE + P.P : خبر تحول انگلیسی

4 Complete the sentences with forms of the verbs in brackets ().

0. Concert tickets can be bought on the Internet. (can/buy)
1. This dress must be washed at 40 degrees. (must/wash) *دوبه (دیرک)*
2. Requests for tickets should be sent to our office in Manchester. (should/send)
3. All answers must be written in black ink. (must/write) *جوهر*
4. Mobile phones may not be used during the flight. (may not/use) *اجازه دادن (درستی)*
5. Dangerous items should not be taken on the aircraft. (should not/take)
6. All passports must be shown at the desk. (must/show)
7. A snack will be served during the flight. (will/serve)
8. This credit card can't be used outside the United Kingdom. (cannot/use)

5 Complete the article with the correct words or phrases, 1, 2 or 3 below.

The Mile High Tower

This is Jeddah in Saudi Arabia, the city where the new Mile High Tower (0) The building will be one mile (1.6 kilometers) high and it (1) 375 floors. When it (2), it will be the tallest building in the world.

The company that plans to build the tower is Kingdom Holdings, which (3) by Prince Al-Waleed bin Talal, a nephew of the Saudi Arabian king. In a recent magazine article the Prince (4) as the 19th richest person in the world. He (5) part of EuroDisney in Paris and the Savoy Hotel in London. The famous old hotel was bought by the Prince in 2005, and he has recently had it repaired and improved.

The Mile High Tower is the Prince's most exciting project. Many people think that such a tall building (6), but the Prince is confident. He had plans prepared by the American architects Pickard Chilton.

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 0. 1) will build | 2) <u>will be built</u> | 3) are going to be built |
| 1. 1) will have | 2) had | 3) has been |
| 2. 1) finished | 2) is finished | 3) had been finished |
| 3. 1) is owned | 2) be owned | 3) has owned |
| 4. 1) described | 2) be described | 3) was described |
| 5. 1) is owned | 2) owns | 3) be owned |
| 6. 1) cannot build | 2) couldn't build | 3) cannot be built |

6 Now read the sentences and choose the correct words in *italics*.

1. Your car isn't here. It has *taken* / *been taken* to the garage.
2. Do you think that jacket was designed *by* / *of* a man?
3. That ring was *given to* / *given* my mother by my father.
4. My application for a loan was turned *by the bank down* / *down by the bank*.
5. Paris is thought *being* / *to be* the most beautiful city in Europe.
6. It is *saying* / *said* that the city is more beautiful than Venice.

درسنامه

Reporting Verbs

1 به کاربرد افعالی مثل *believe, claim, consider, discover, expect, feel, find, know, observe, prove, report, say, see, show, suppose, think, understand* در جملات مجهول دقت کنید:

► People **know** (that) Hafez is one of the most famous Persian poets of all time.

- 1) It is **known** (that) Hafez is one of the most famous Persian poets of all time. *It + مجهول + (that)*
- 2) Hafez is **known** to be one of the most famous Persian poets of all time. *مصررا to + مجهول + خبر*

► Teachers **claim** that Roozbeh is the best student in the class.

- 1) It is **claimed** (that) Roozbeh is
- 2) Roozbeh is **claimed to be** the best

► People **expect** that the rate of exchange will go down soon.

1)

2)

► They **say** that a lot of electrical appliances are stolen every day.

1)

2)

2 به کاربرد افعال دو مفعولی در جملات معلوم و مجهول دقت کنید:

[*give, lend, offer, pass, promise, read, sell, send, show, tell, write + to*] Direct object: Do *مفعول مستقیم*
 [*book, bring, buy, cook, find, get, keep, make, save + for*] Indirect " : Io *مفعول غیر مستقیم (مفعول)*

► They sent Christmas cards to all their customers.

OR They sent all their customers Christmas cards.

Do + مفعول + Io } DPI
 Io + Do } ID

Passive: Christmas cards were sent to customers. / Customers were sent Christmas cards.

► We **made** toys for all the children.

Passive:

اما برخی از افعال این ویژگی را ندارند:

I would like you to **explain** this theory to me. (NOT I would like you to explain me this theory.)

Can you **suggest** a good cardiologist to me? (NOT Can you suggest me a good cardiologist?)

Please **describe** your job to me. (NOT Please describe me your job.)

*مفعول انسانی + حرف اضافه + مفعول انسانی } explain
 suggest + sth + to + نامه رسانه های ما
 describe*



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